

# Python for Teachers

Pycon 2009, Chicago

Urner / Holden

# Python for Teachers

vs.

# Python for Trainers

(pedagogy vs.  
andragogy)

Town-Gown relations:

how to bridge

Pointy Haired Bosses

vs.

Dilberts

# True FOSS stories:

- FreeGeek and SQL Clinic
- Hillsboro Police and SA:
- OS Bridge (looking ahead)
- [any story you please ]

Bug: Not Enough Stories  
(Lore)

Why?

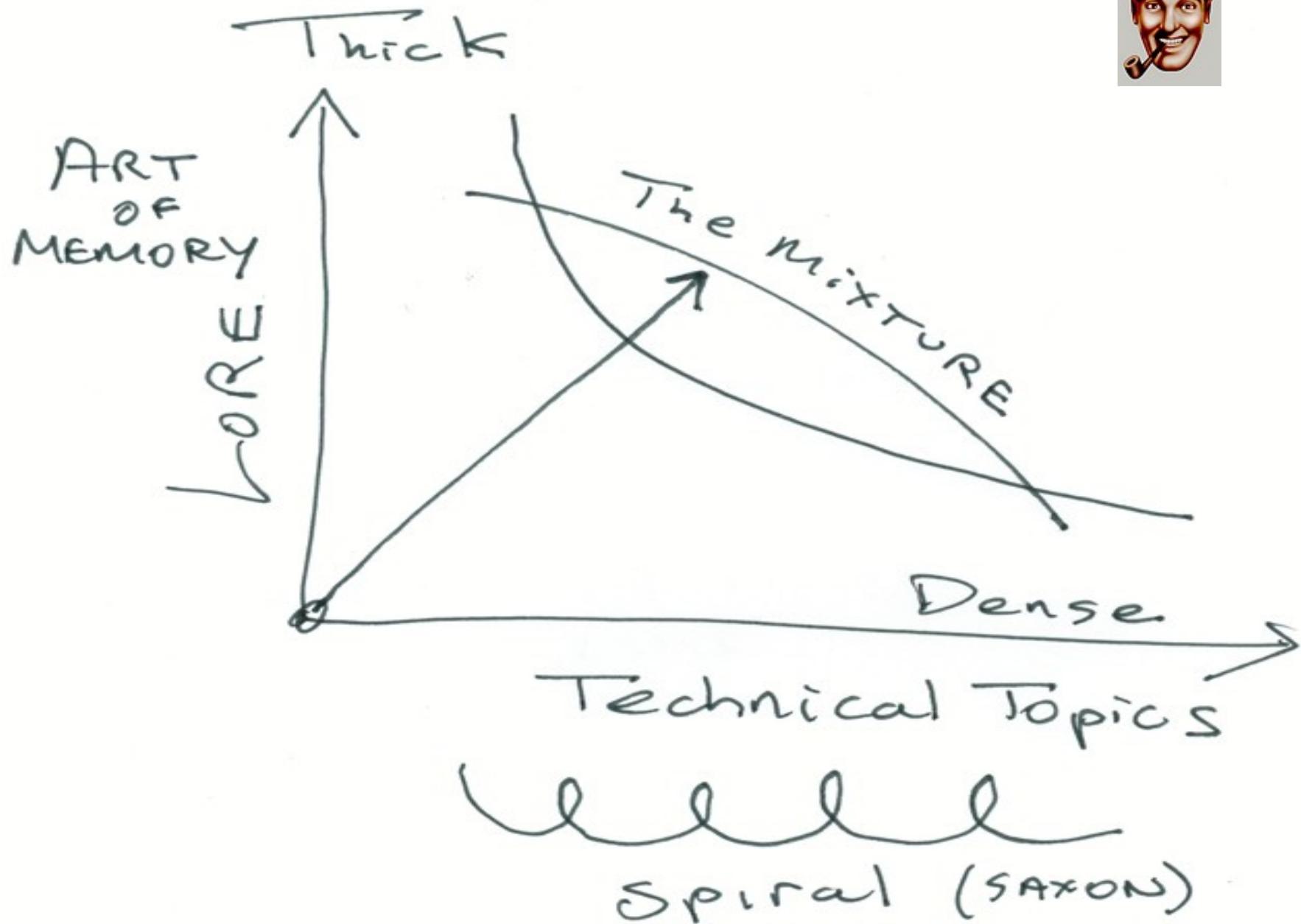
"Story problems should be  
Meaningless, the more  
meaningless the better."

Not!

Fix: Use Cases Matter,  
we really do care about  
the Real World and/or  
about the Mnemonic  
value of our stories.

Rule of Thumb: ok to  
tell fairy tales (science  
fiction OK), just don't  
waste our time  
(respect your audience)

Remember: Neolithic Math ( web frameworks, ORM divinities )

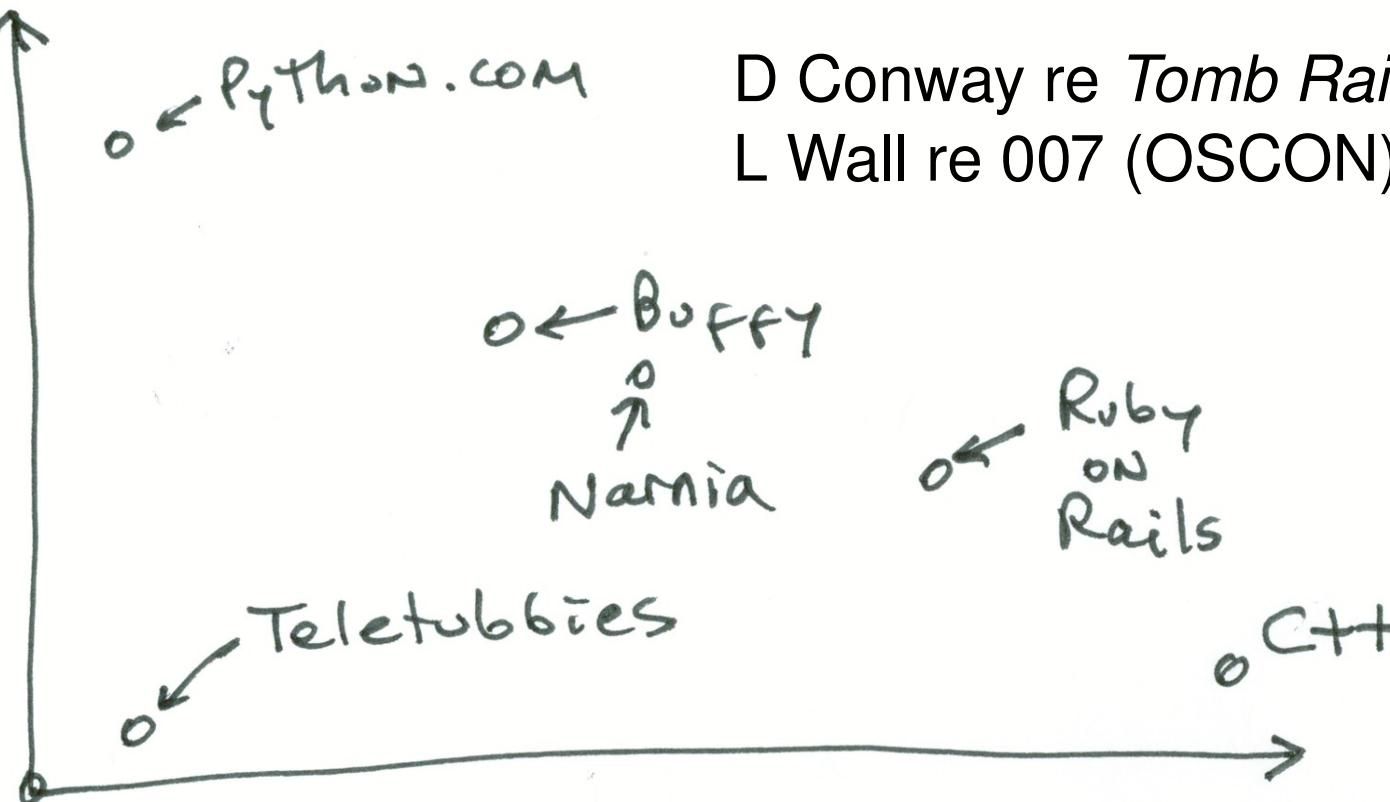


The phase space of lore is yours to explore (dreamweaving OK)

"HBO  
RATING"



TV MA  
NC17  
R  
Y14  
PG-13  
PG  
Y7  
G



MANY DIMENSIONS  
OF LORE

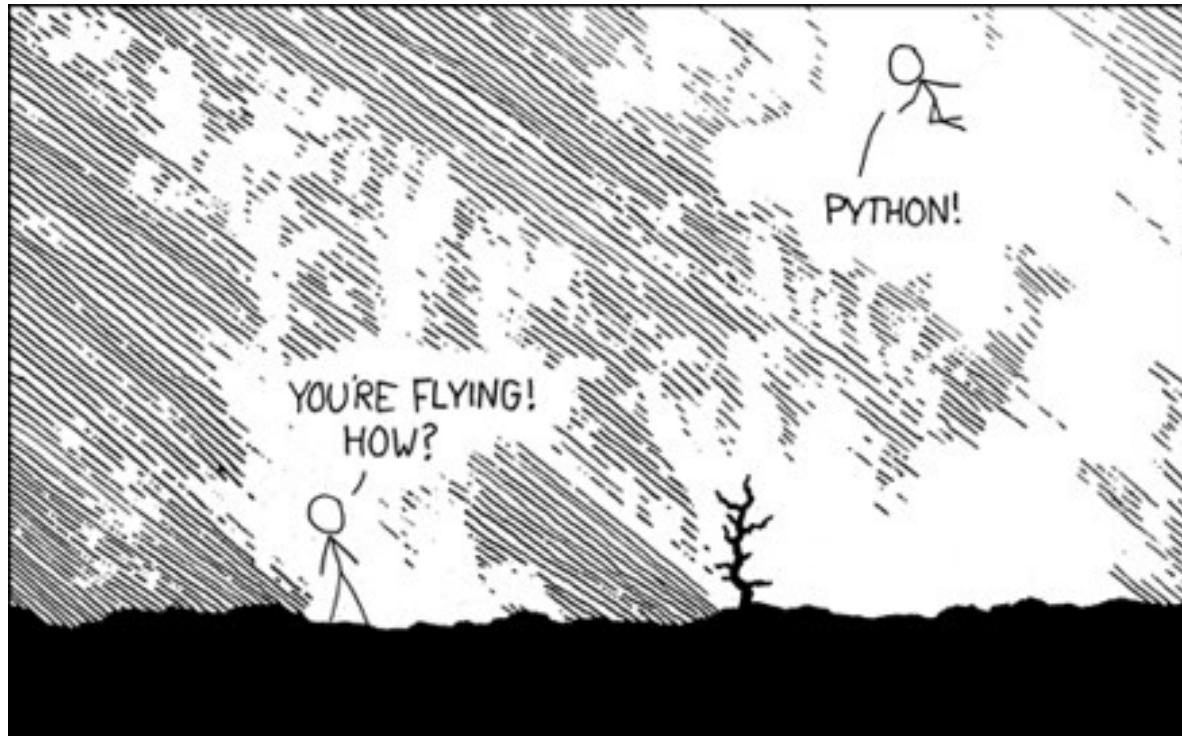
don't forget to make your stories mnemonic / cosmogenic

D Conway re *Tomb Raider*,  
L Wall re 007 (OSCON)

Lore: Why am I here?

Skills: What am I doing?

xkcd:  
adding spice



I LEARNED IT LAST NIGHT! EVERYTHING IS SO SIMPLE!  
/ HELLO WORLD IS JUST  
print "Hello, world!"

I DUNNO...  
DYNAMIC TYPING?  
WHITESPACE?  
COME JOIN US!  
PROGRAMMING IS FUN AGAIN!  
IT'S A WHOLE NEW WORLD UP HERE!  
BUT HOW ARE YOU FLYING?

I JUST TYPED  
import antigravity  
THAT'S IT?  
/ ... I ALSO SAMPLED  
EVERYTHING IN THE  
MEDICINE CABINET  
FOR COMPARISON.  
/ BUT I THINK THIS  
IS THE PYTHON.

# Subcultures R Us



Webus Vancouverous



Pythonista



# *The State of the Onion*

*Starring*  
**Larry Wall**

<http://www.perl.com/lpt/a/956>

# Where is Python Nation?

Guido: BDFL



... right next to  
the Republic of Perl



Note Netherlands, quite near

# The Rise of Structured Programming from the Spaghetti Code West

A more advanced civilization triumphs: the way of the Shaolin  
Kung Fu with David Carradine  
<http://www.imdb.com/title/tt0068093/>

# The Rise of SQL (keeping tabs)

A dark tale  
<http://www.waragainsttheweak.com/>

# The Rise of Unicode

Call me *Cosmopolitan*



Getting Started

Latest BBC Headlines

Control Room

Blogger: Grain of Sand - ...

kirby.urner@gmail.com | Prietaisu skydellis | Pagalba | Atsijungti

## Grain of Sand

Pranešimų rašymas

Nustatymai

Šablonas

(Peržiūrėti dienoraštį)

Sukurti

Redaguoti pranešimus

Redaguoti komentarus

Pavadinimas: Vilnius

Redaguoti Html

Sukurti



Peržiūrėti

<embed src="http://web.splashcast.net/go/so/2/p/KYNU4479UM" wmode="transparent" width="400" height="300" allowFullScreen="true" type="application/x-shockwave-flash" ></embed>  
Yikes, my Blogger control panel is in Lithuanian! Today is a holiday and hardly anyone was strolling in the rain early this morning. I took a first few pix with my waterproof camera (my wind breaker proved less than waterproof).

The main street next to the hotel is torn up for replumbing. The hotel itself, Centrum Ratonda, is quite satisfactory, with wireless in the room and an ample breakfast buffet (included).

Laura flies in late tonight. I volunteered to help stuff bags and do other conference stuff. My hosts were very kind to fly me here.

All my puzzle pieces rejoined on this end minus the white 3-ring binder which I kindly (OK, unintentionally) left next to 31A for Lufthansa management, or the dumpster as the case may be.

The Vilnius lost and found women kindly sent a query in teletype language to Frankfurt, using some virtual TTY running on Windows (no one really uses teletypes anymore right? but the

► Pranešimu  
nuostatos

žymės šiam pranešimui:  
pvz. motoroleriai, atostogos, ruduo

Šaukiniai: paspauskite Ctrl su: B = Paryškintas, I = Kursyvas, P = Publikuoti, D = Juodraštis [daugiau](#)

IDÉTI PRANEŠIMĄ

ĮŠAUGOTI JUODRAŠTĮ

Done

testuni.py

```
File Edit Format Run Options Windows Help
```

```
class 艮:

    def __init__(self, 同人):
        self.同人 = 同人

    def __repr__(self):
        return "艮 @ %s" % str(id(self))
```

Ln: 5 Col: 0

IDLE 3.0a2

```
>>> from testuni import 艮
>>> themountain = 艮("Fuji")
>>> themountain
艮 @ 138188876
>>> themountain.同人
'Fuji'
>>>
```

Ln: 19 Col: 4

# Public crypto: being private with strangers

One day, Bob had a secret  
for Alice, one that Eve  
should not know ...

GNU heart Linux  
(a romantic epic)

Heroic  
Epic  
Genre

SCO versus IBM  
(FOSS wins)

Back to the Future

Or...

from \_\_future\_\_  
import...

The Lost Generation

(thank you ABC.com)

# Primordial Soup

- Atoms (primitive types)
- Molecules (data structures)
- Cells (functions, generators)
- Organisms ("äm ä")
- Organs ("have ä")
- Ecosystems (name spaces)
- OK to keep zooming out

# What about Hardware?

- Packets, tcp / ip
- Warriors of the Net
- Data centers, networks (GIS)
- Zoom in to CPU / RAM / ROM
- Note: XO has no hard disk
- OLPC vs. MDPA (control room)

Your job: train *House M.D.* in Python (a busy grumpy guy)

The image shows a screenshot of a Python code editor window. The menu bar at the top includes File, Edit, Format, Run, Options, Windows, and Help. The main code area contains the following Python script:

```
"""module: simplelife.py"""

class Biotum:

    def __init__(self, name):
        self.name = name
        self.stomach = []

    def __call__(self, food):
        self.stomach.append(food)

    def __repr__(self):
        return 'Biotum named ' + self.name
```

The code uses color-coded syntax highlighting where green represents strings, blue represents keywords, and black represents standard text. The scroll bar on the right indicates the code is longer than the visible area. The status bar at the bottom right shows Ln: 1 Col: 0.

```
>>> import simplelife
>>> imp.reload(simplelife)
<module 'simplelife' from '/home/ki
rby/simplelife.py'>
>>> from simplelife import Biotum
>>> cell1 = Biotum('xV')
>>> cell2 = Biotum('xY')
>>> cell1.stomach
[]
>>> cell1('**')
>>> cell1.stomach
['**']
>>> cell1('&&&')
>>> cell1.stomach
['**', '&&&']
>>> cell1(cell2)
>>> cell1.stomach
['**', '&&&', Biotum named xY]
>>>
>>> |
```

## Using mnemonics:

<pythonista>

```
class Patriotic_Snake:
```

```
    def __init__(self):
        self.proud = True
        self.vigilant = True
        self.brave = True
```

```
    def __watchout(self):
        return "I'm semi-private."
```

```
    def __backoff(self):
        return "Don't tread on me."
```



</pythonista>

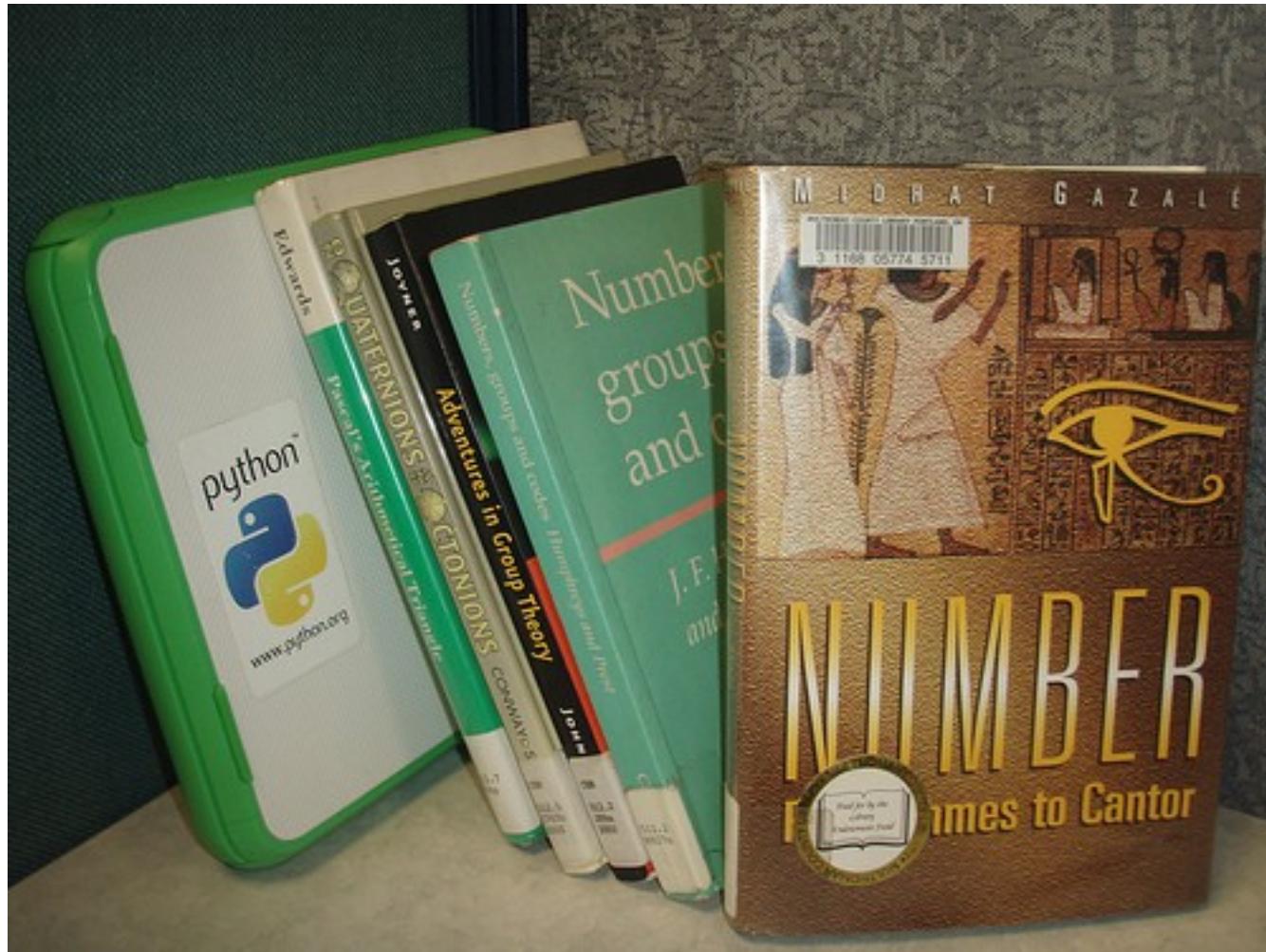
*(vary to suit, remember your freedoms)*



# Track A (lexical)

- Permutations (ascii / unicode)
- prime / composite
- gcd, lcd
- "modulo numbers"
- totative / totients
- finite groups, fields (algebra!)
- euler's theorem, RSA

Follow your curiosity



Study your heritage

```
def gcd(a,b):
```

```
    """
```

```
        Guido's for the gcd:
```

```
    """
```

```
    while b:
```

```
        a, b = b, a % b
```

```
    return a
```

```
    """
```

Then two generics we've all seen many times,  
generators for Pascal's Triangle and  
Fibonacci Sequence respectively:

```
    """
```

```
def pascal():
```

```
    """
```

```
        Pascal's Triangle **
```

```
    """
```

```
    row = [1]
```

```
    while True:
```

```
        yield row
```

```
        row = [a + b for a, b in zip([0] + row, row + [0])]
```

```
def fibonacci(a=0, b=1):
```

```
    while True:
```

```
        yield a
```

```
        a, b = a + b, a
```

# Track B (graphical)

- animals, shapes, polymorphism
- figurate / polytopal numbers
- sphere packing
- vectors, trig, XYZ, lat/long etc.
- polyhedra as objects

A business story  
(unfolding):  
Portland as Toontown  
(where some serious  
cartooning goes on)

*"bishops"*



[108]

### THE AMERICAN RIVER GANGES.

September 30, 1871

The Priests and the Children.

Homer Davenport, from Springfield, Oregon was a student of Thomas Nast, inventor of political Elephant and Donkey icons

*Full disclosure:* I was a Catholic school teacher in the early 1980s and thought we did a great job



Oregon: home of the real Springfield

# Animal zOO

- Biotum class, instances = biota
- Monkey, Dog, Snake classes
- Eating and pooping (deque?)
- Animal class (common ancestor)
- Polymorphism: “passing the buck”
- The rib cage
- “everything’s a python in Python”

Your job: train *House M.D.* in Python (a busy grumpy guy)

```
File Edit Format Run Options Windows Help

"""module: simplelife.py"""

class Biotum:

    def __init__(self, name):
        self.name = name
        self.stomach = []

    def __call__(self, food):
        self.stomach.append(food)

    def __repr__(self):
        return 'Biotum named ' + self.name

Ln: 1 Col: 0
```

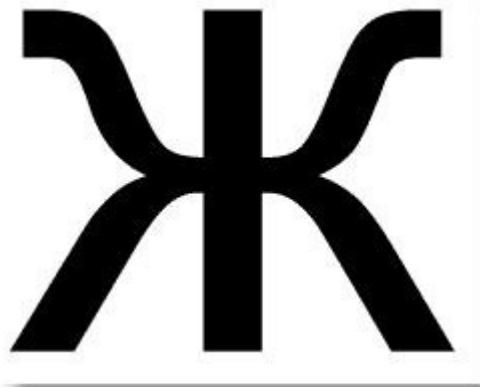
```
>>> import simplelife
>>> imp.reload(simplelife)
<module 'simplelife' from '/home/ki
rby/simplelife.py'>
>>> from simplelife import Biotum
>>> cell1 = Biotum('xV')
>>> cell2 = Biotum('xY')
>>> cell1.stomach
[]
>>> cell1('**')
>>> cell1.stomach
['**']
>>> cell1('&&&')
>>> cell1.stomach
['**', '&&&']
>>> cell1(cell2)
>>> cell1.stomach
['**', '&&&', Biotum named xY]
>>>
>>> |
```

# Track C (synergetic)

- Rich data structures
- SQL (supermarket math)
- GIS / GPS (outdoor activities)
- mvp's, time dimension
- user requests and events
- web framework (Django?)
- client / server, design patterns

Lots of interconnections  
between tracks.

Lots of branches off both



## Gnu Math:

### What the Bleep!?

Excerpt from edu-sig

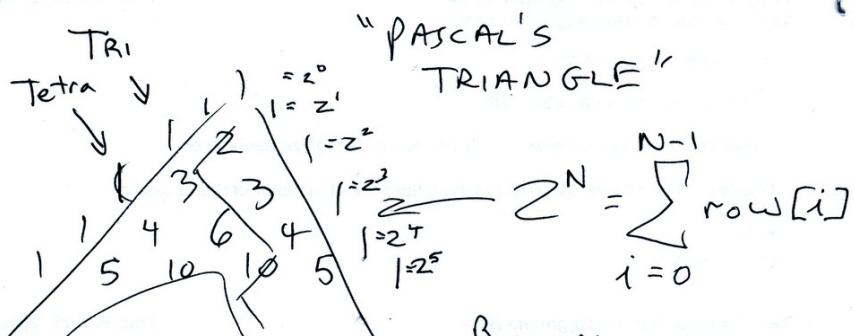
- Figurate Numbers
- Pascal's Triangle (triangular and tetrahedral numbers)
- Fibonacci Numbers (converge to phi, pentagon math)
- Vectors (VPython -- xyz, spherical coordinates etc.)
- Prime Numbers (sieves)
- Prime Numbers (trials by division)
- Polyhedra (as Python objects: scale, rotate, translate)
- Polyhedral Numbers (icosahedral, geodesic spheres)
- Modulo Numbers (override `_mul_`, `_add_`)
- Finite Groups (Python module)
- Euclid's Algorithm (Guido's gcd)
- Euclid's Extended Algorithm (needed for inverses)
- Totent and Totative (gcd based)
- Fermat's Little Theorem (assert...)
- Euler's Theorem for Totients (assert...)
- Mandelbrot Set (chaotic sequences)
- Miller-Rabin (or Jython probablePrime)
- RSA.encrypt(m, N)
- RSA.decrypt(c, N, d=secretkey)



OLPC.XO.pippy includes Fibonacci's and Pascal's

# The Rise of Unicode

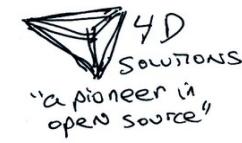
Call me *Cosmopolitan*



"Bell Curve"

"Gaussian"  
HOW MANY WAYS TO REACH  
THE BOTTOM ROW...

MAJOR  
BRIDGE



TRIANGULAR NUMBERS (TRI)

TETRAHEDRAL NUMBERS (TETRA)



Stack 'em



10  
...

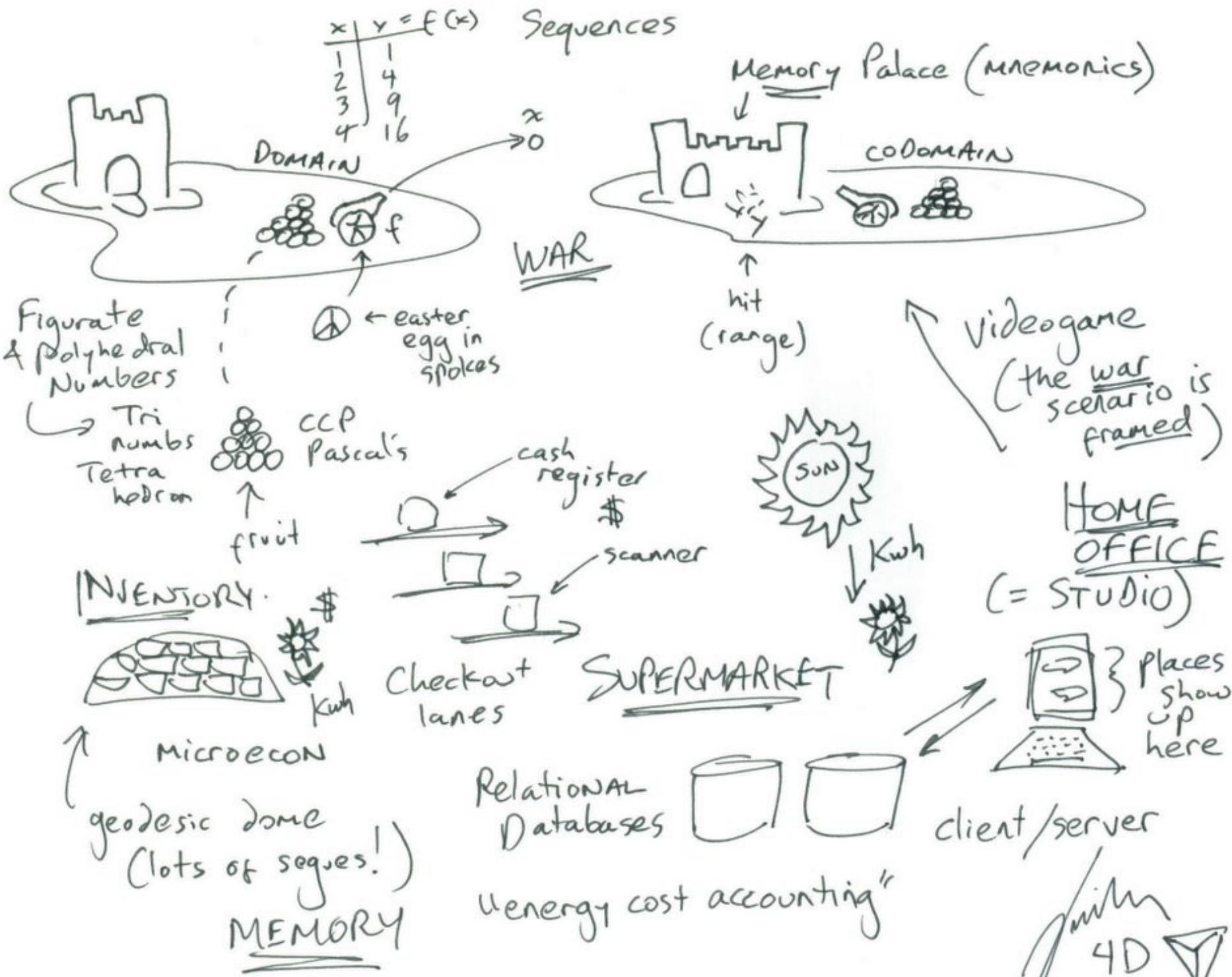
"Sphere packing" thread



geodesic  
spheres  
(domes)

biology

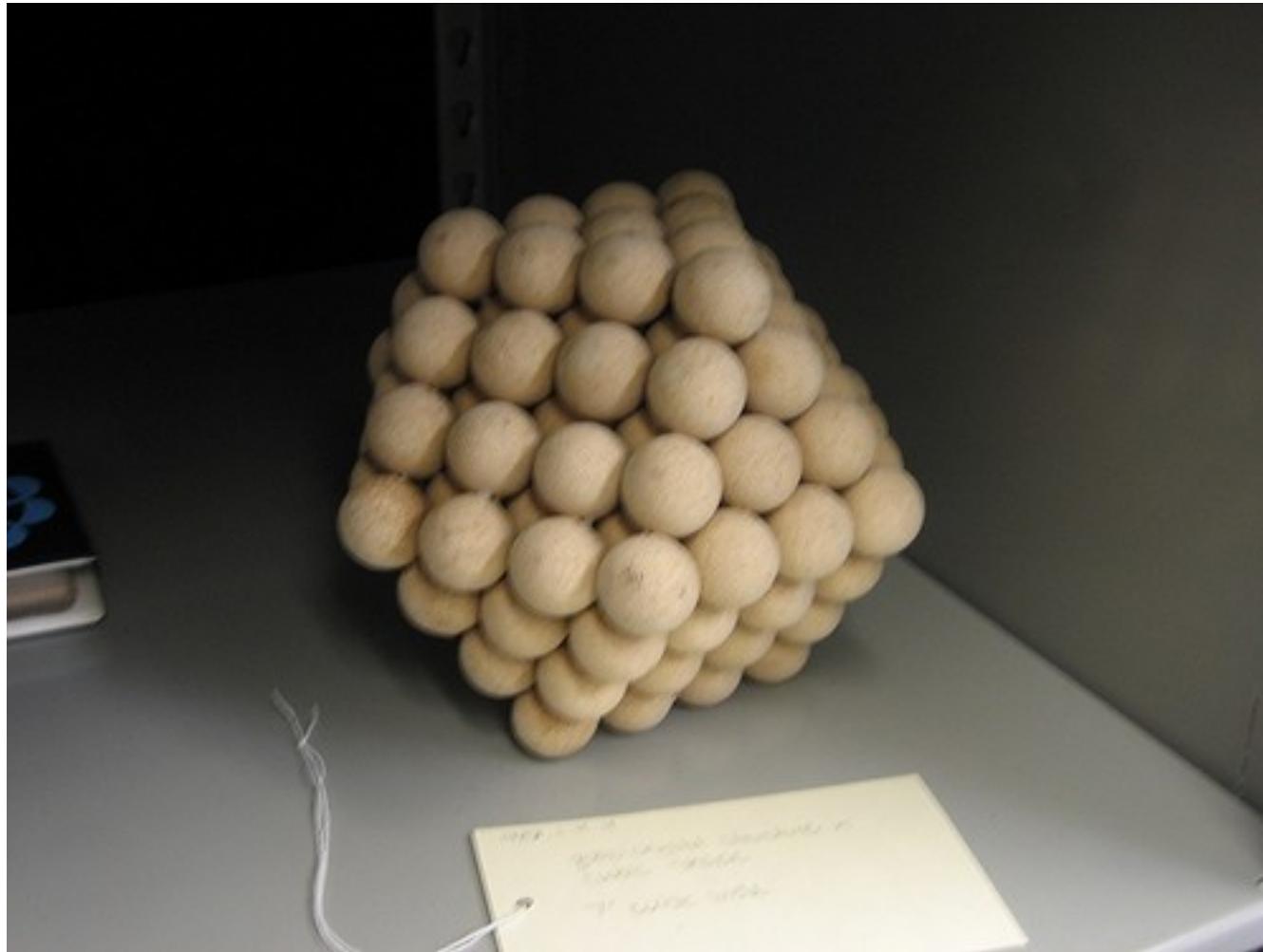
crystallography  
(gemology)



# Pythoneering in the Silicon Forest



$1 + 12 + 42 + 92$  spheres, CCP, Linus and Ava Helen Pauling special collection,  
Oregon State University, photo by K. Urner



<http://www.flickr.com/photos/17157315@N00/3049399298/in/set-72157612330643992/>

76 Python Shell

File Edit Shell Debug Options Windows Help

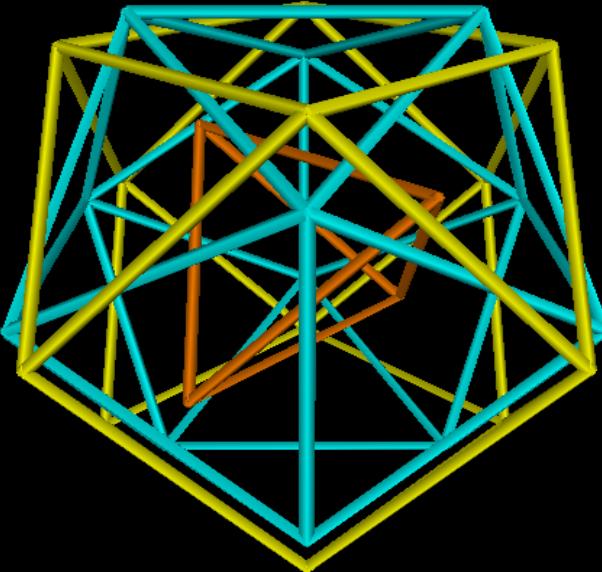
IDLE 1.2.1

```
>>> from rbf import Icosa, Tetra, Cubocta
>>> i = Icosa(); t = Tetra(); c = Cubocta() # instantiate three polyhedra
>>> i.draw(); t.draw(); c.draw() # draw them to a VPython canvas
>>> import this
```

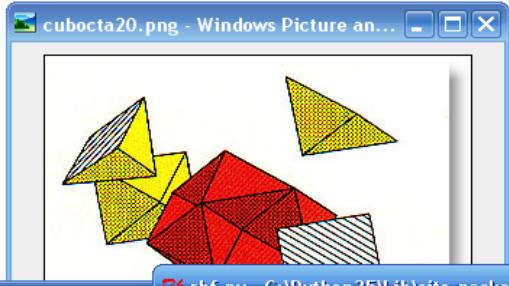
The Zen of Python, by Tim Peters

Beautiful is better than ugly.  
Explicit is better than implicit.  
Simple is better than complex.

VPython



cubocta20.png - Windows Picture an...



76 rbf.py - C:\Python25\Lib\site-packages\rbf.py

File Edit Format Run Options Windows Help

```
"""
VPYTHON VERSION

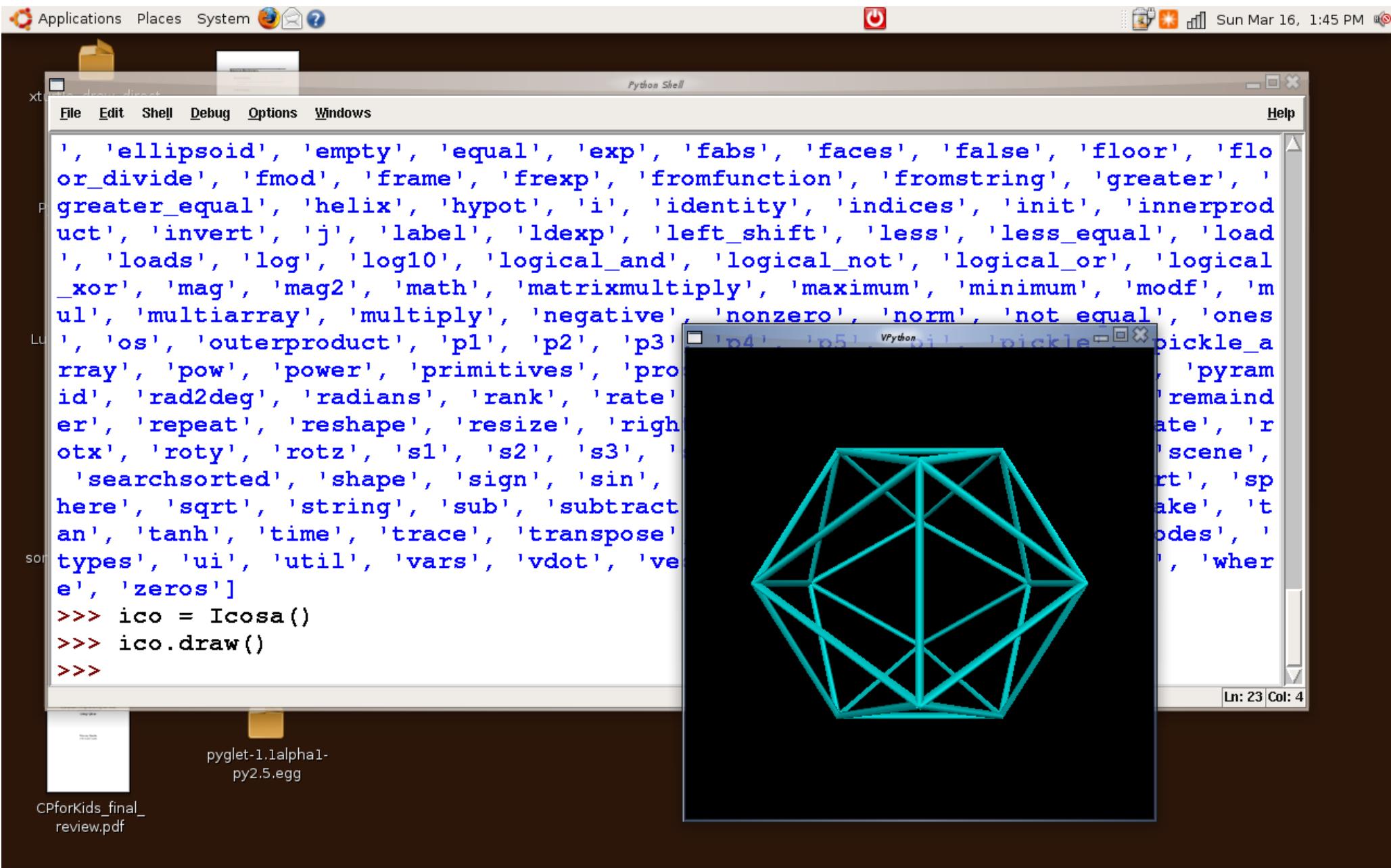
Originally for POV-Ray and VRML work. Ref
directly with VPython.

By Kirby Urner, Oregon Curriculum Network

Ver 1.4: March 15, 2005
Last modified: March 14, 2005
Last modified: April 15, 2001

Ver 0.2: May 29, 2000

---
```



# Track C: SQL + Vpython (Polyhedra on tap!)

Applications Places System

Tue Sep 9, 3:49 PM

Wing IDE: sqlpolys.py

File Edit Source Debug Tools Window Help

New Open... Save Save All Goto Definition Search Run Break Debug Stop Step Into Step Over Step Out

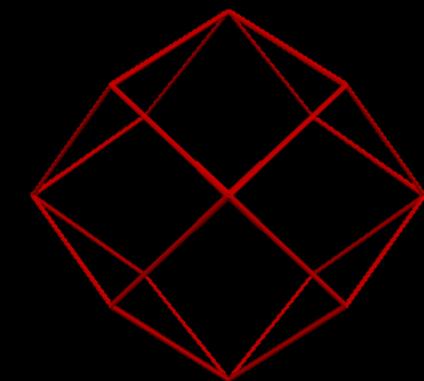
rbf.py sqlpolys.py

```
1 from pysqlite2 import dbapi2 as sqlite
2 from visual import cylinder, color, vector
3
4 conn = sqlite.connect("newgeom")
5 curr = conn.cursor()
6
7
8 def drawpoly(shape):
9
10    edges = getedges(shape)
11    for a, b in edges:
12        SELECT = """
13            select x,y,z from vectors where label = ?
14        """
15        x,y,z = curr.execute(SELECT, (a,)).fetchone()
16        v0 = vector(x,y,z)
17
18        x,y,z = curr.execute(SELECT, (b,)).fetchone()
19        v1 = vector(x,y,z)
20
21        cyl=cylinder(pos=v0, axis=v1-v0,
22                      radius=0.01, color = color.red)
23
24 def getedges(shape):
25
26    edgeset = set() # need to weed out dupes
27
28    SELECT = """
29        select faces from polyhedra
30    
```

Commands execute without debug. Use arrow keys for history.

Python 2.5.2 (r252:60911, Jul 31 2008, 17:28:52)  
[GCC 4.2.3 (Ubuntu 4.2.3-2ubuntu7)]  
Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license" for more information  
=>>> import salpolys  
>>> salpolys.drawpoly("cell")  
>>>

VPython



Line 40 Col 44 -

## 74 Python Shell



```
File Edit Shell Debug Options Windows Help

>>> def pascal():
    row = [1]
    while True:
        yield row
        row0 = [0] + row
        row1 = row + [0]
        row = [i + j for i,j in zip(row0, row1)]


>>> pgen = pascal()
>>> pgen.next()
[1]
>>> pgen.next()
[1, 1]
>>> pgen.next()
[1, 2, 1]
>>> pgen.next()
[1, 3, 3, 1]
>>> pgen.next()
[1, 4, 6, 4, 1]
>>> pgen.next()
[1, 5, 10, 10, 5, 1]
```

Ln: 252 Col: 25

Python 2.5: generator for Pascal's Triangle



Remember me?

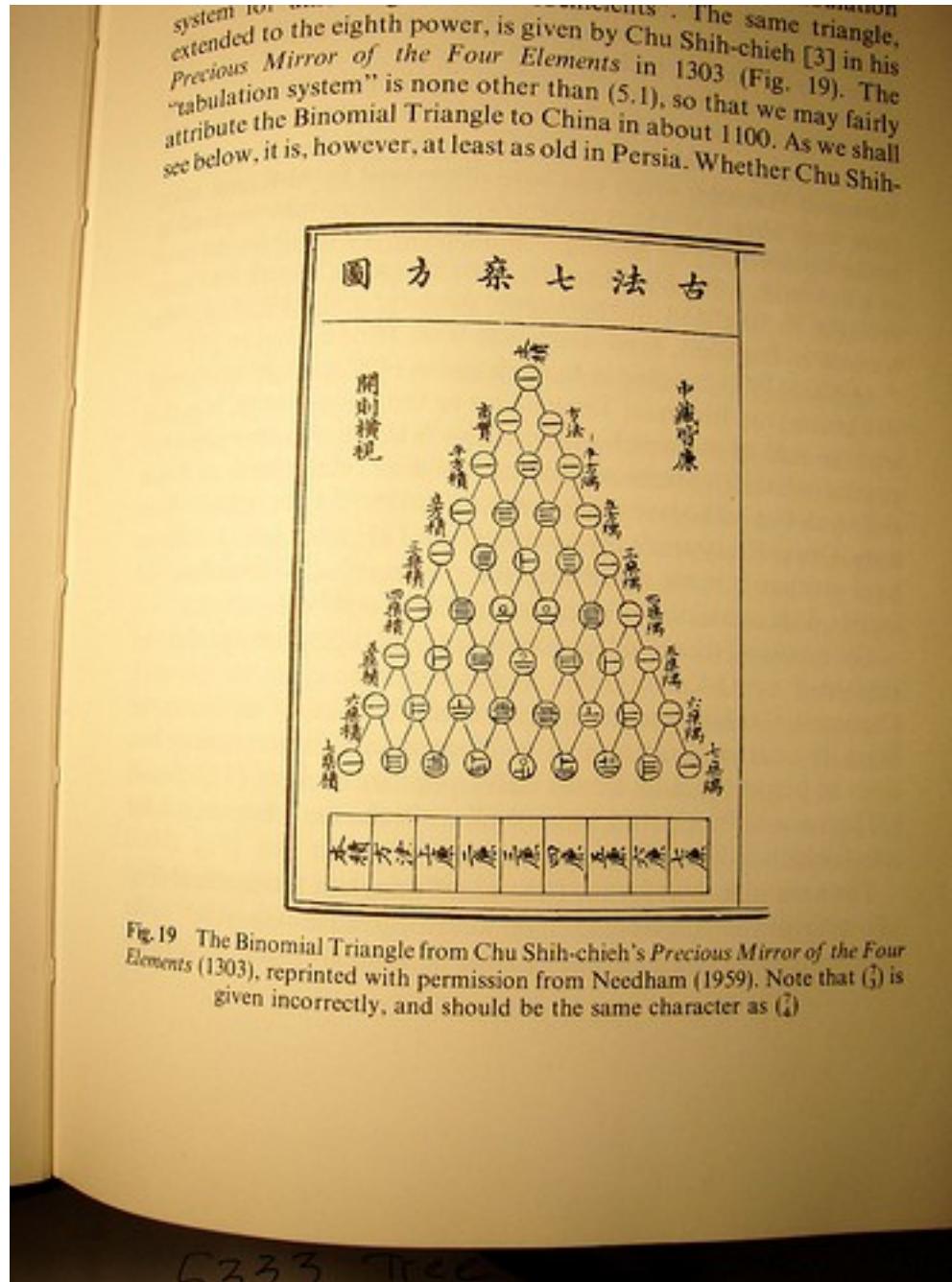


Fig. 19 The Binomial Triangle from Chu Shih-chieh's *Precious Mirror of the Four Elements* (1303), reprinted with permission from Needham (1959). Note that (3) is given incorrectly, and should be the same character as (2)

## 74 Python Shell



File Edit Shell Debug Options Windows Help

```
>>> def fibonaccis(a=0, b=1):
    while True:
        yield a
        a,b = a+b,a

>>> genf = fibonaccis()
>>> from __future__ import division
>>> genf.next()/genf.next()
0.0
>>> genf.next()/genf.next()
0.5
>>> genf.next()/genf.next()
0.5999999999999998
>>> genf.next()/genf.next()
0.61538461538461542
>>> genf.next()/genf.next()
0.61764705882352944
>>> genf.next()/genf.next()
0.6179775280898876
>>> genf.next()/genf.next()
0.61802575107296143
```

Ln: 252 Col: 25

Python 2.5: generator for Golden Ratio

## Pentagon Math:

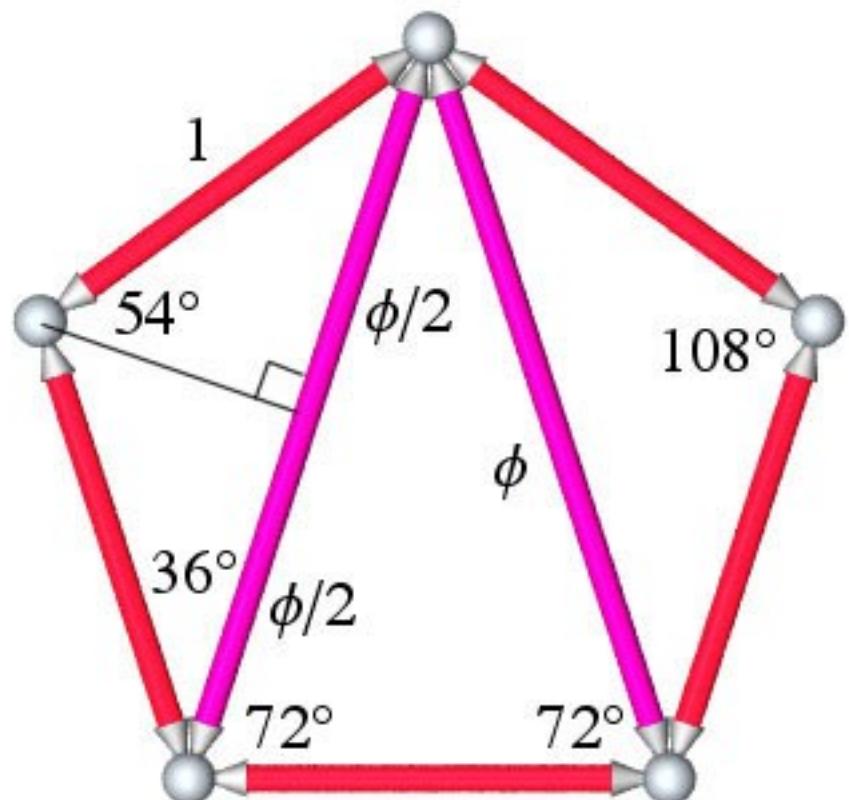
$$a:b :: b:(a+b)$$

$$a = 1$$

$$b = \phi$$

"nclb.polynomial"

Paid work:  
Python + POV-Ray  
Design Science Toys;  
StrangeAttractors project



Note allusion to  
*Lost* here

$$2 \sin(54^\circ) = 2 \cos(36^\circ) = \phi$$



Global Studies: Compiz on Ubuntu, GIS / GPS, Python, 4D Solutions



Preparing for "Modulo Numbers"

```
from random import choice

def gcd(a,b):
    while b:
        a, b = b, a % b
    return a

def totatives(n):
    return [x for x in range(1, n) if gcd(x, n) == 1]

class Modulo:
    m = 12
    def __init__(self, n):
        self.n = n % Modulo.m
    def __mul__(self, other):
        return Modulo(self * other)
    def __eq__(self, other):
        return self.n == other.n
    def __repr__(self):
        return str(self.n)

def closure_checker(pool):
    while True:
        a, b = choice(pool), choice(pool)
        result = a * b
        assert result in pool
        yield "%s * %s == %s" % (a, b, result)
```

```
<module 'algebra' from '/home/kirby/algebra.py'>
>>> from algebra import *
>>> p = totatives(12)
>>> thegroup = [Modulo(x) for x in p]
>>> thegroup
[1, 5, 7, 11]
>>> g = closure_checker(grp)
>>> next(g)
'5 * 7 == 11'
>>> next(g)
'5 * 7 == 11'
>>> next(g)
'11 * 11 == 1'
>>> next(g)
'5 * 5 == 1'
>>> next(g)
'7 * 7 == 1'
>>> next(g)
'11 * 7 == 5'
```

```
from random import choice

def gcd(a,b):
    while b:
        a, b = b, a % b
    return a

def totatives(n):
    return [x for x in range(1, n) if gcd(x, n) == 1]

class Modulo:
    m = 12
    def __init__(self, n):
        self.n = n % Modulo.m
    def __mul__(self, other):
        return Modulo(self * other)
    def __pow__(self, n):
        return Modulo(pow(self.n, n, Modulo.m))
    def __eq__(self, other):
        return self.n == other.n
    def __repr__(self):
        return str(self.n)
```

New, Improved: added \_\_pow\_\_

# Checking Stuff..

```
File Edit Format Run Options Windows Help

def closure_checker(pool):
    while True:
        a, b = choice(pool), choice(pool)
        result = a * b
        assert result in pool
        yield "%s * %s == %s" % (a, b, result)

def euler_checker(N, base=2):
    """
    a check (not a proof) of Euler's Theorem
    """
    if gcd(base, N) == 1: # coprime?
        totient = len(totatives(N))
        try:
            assert pow(base, totient, N) == 1
            print("True!: pow(%s, %s, %s) == 1" % (base, totient, N))
        except:
            print("False!: pow(%s, %s, %s) != 1" % (base, totient, N))
    else: # (base, N) not coprime
        print("Pick a different base please")|
```

```
=====
>>> from algebra import *
>>> euler_checker(217, base=5)
True!: pow(5, 180, 217) == 1
>>> euler_checker(17)
True!: pow(2, 16, 17) == 1
>>> euler_checker(13452199029039023920, base=2)
Pick a different base please
>>> euler_checker(13452199029039023921, base=2)
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "<pyshell#47>", line 1, in <module>
    euler_checker(13452199029039023921, base=2)
  File "/home/kirby/algebra.py", line 37, in euler_checker
    totient = len(totatives(N))
  File "/home/kirby/algebra.py", line 9, in totatives
    return [ x for x in range(1, n) if gcd(x, n) == 1]
  File "/home/kirby/algebra.py", line 9, in <listcomp>
    return [ x for x in range(1, n) if gcd(x, n) == 1]
  File "/home/kirby/algebra.py", line 5, in gcd
    a, b = b, a % b
KeyboardInterrupt
>>>
```

Ln: 155 Col: 0

Totatives Algorithm insufficiently powered to take us into “really big numbers” territory

# A Geometry of Lumps

(Karl Menger: dimension theorist)

points are pointy

lines are lengthy

planes are flat

“everything is an object”

# Yakking about Namespaces

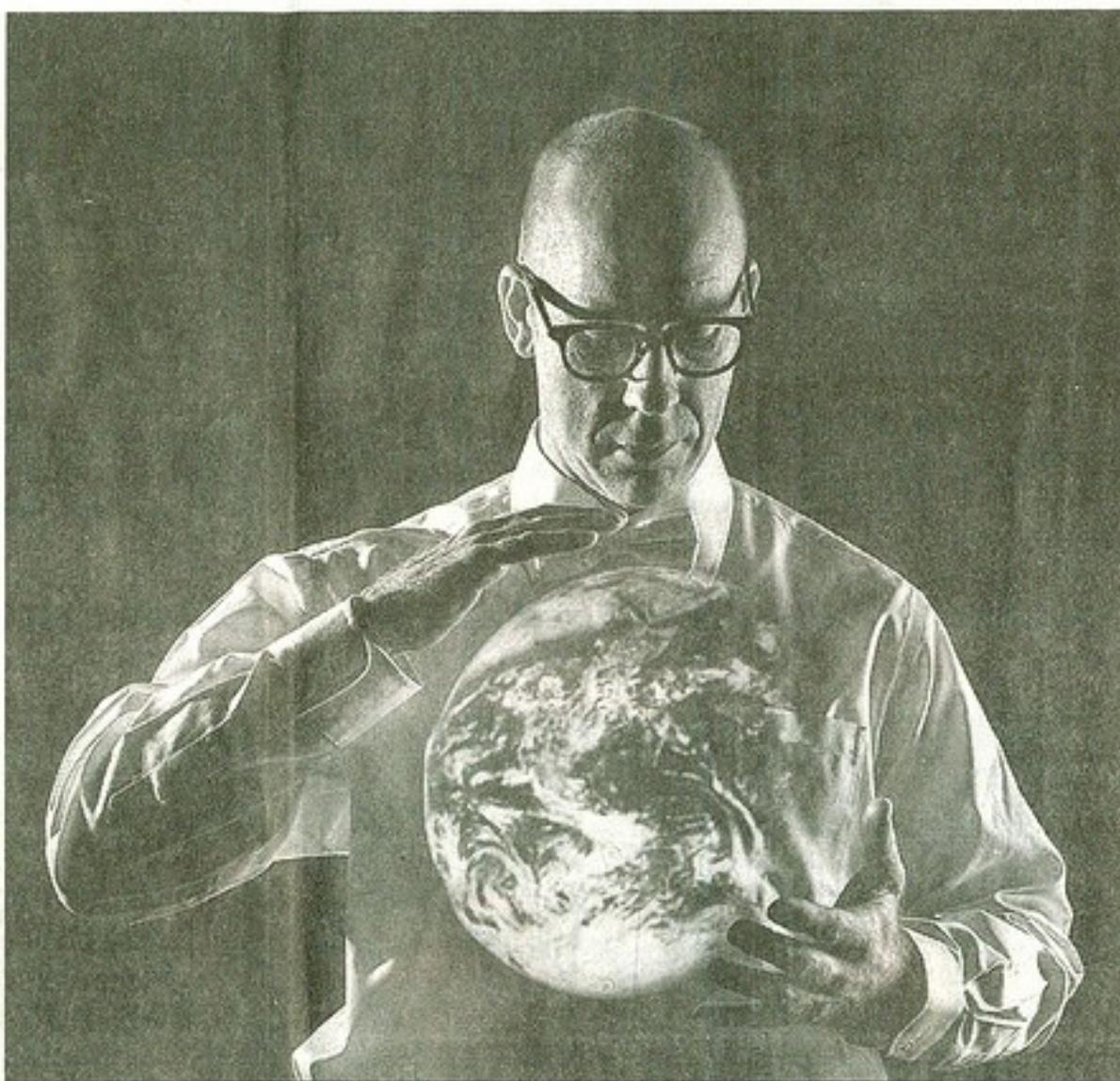
Einstein . 4D : time as the fourth dimension,  
imaginary time (Stephen Hawking)

Coxeter . 4D : distinct from einstein4d per  
page 119 of Regular Polytopes

Fuller . 4D : everything is a lump, like a  
tetrahedron (Synergetics dedicated to Coxeter)

See: Linda Dalrymple Henderson, *The Fourth Dimension and Non-Euclidean Geometry in Modern Art*, Princeton University Press, 1983

From *The Oregonian* – October 20, 2008



OWEN CAREY

Doug Tompos is the title character in "R. Buckminster Fuller: The History (and Mystery) of the Universe," a one-man play at Portland Center Stage that captures the thinker's restless curiosity and playfulness.

Storytelling  
(lore)  
in PDX,  
2008

# Stickworks (recycle, reuse) :

- wrap Vpython's vector with some extra stuff
- keep Vector tails at the Origin
- define Edges as a pair of Vector tips
- define Faces as sequences of Vectors
- define Polyhedra as lists of Faces
- rbf volumes OK (encouraged even)

Stickworks is a Python module, also a namespace, also a “meme pool”